

Beginner Study Notes: Basic English Grammar

1. Parts of Speech Noun – names a person, place, thing, or idea. Pronoun – replaces a noun. Verb – shows action or state. Adjective – describes a noun. Adverb – describes a verb or adjective.

2. Basic Sentence Structure A simple sentence needs a subject + verb. Examples: She sings. The dog runs.

3. Simple Tenses Present: I study. Past: I studied. Future: I will study.

4. Articles: A, An, The A – before consonant sounds. An – before vowel sounds. The – for specific things.

5. Common Beginner Mistakes She go to school. → She goes to school. I am agree. → I agree.

6. Practice 1. She ____ (run) every morning. 2. I bought ____ umbrella yesterday. 3. They ____ (be) happy today. 4. The dog is ____ (quick / quickly). 5. We will ____ (study) later.