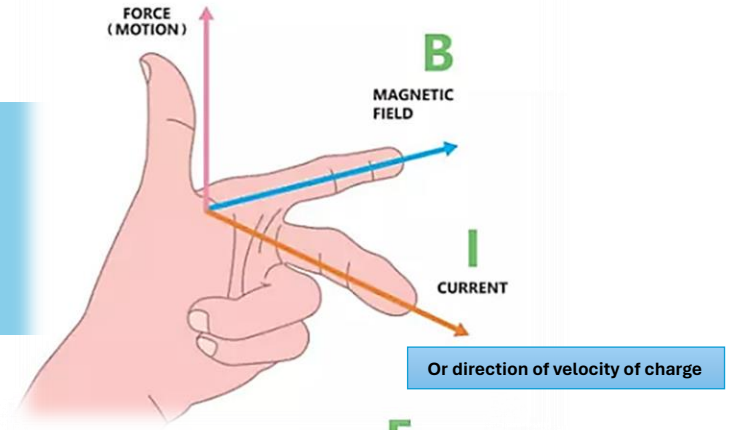


IGCSE & A-Level Physics Tips! (Designed By: Mr. Bob Leavar)

Fleming's Left Hand Rule:

Motor effect  
or  
Positive charge ( $e^+$ )



Fleming's Right Hand Rule:

Generator effect  
or  
Negative charge ( $e^-$ )

